

CHAPTER 62

GENERAL TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

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62.01 VIOLATION OF REGULATIONS. Any person who willfully fails or refuses to comply with any lawful order of a peace officer or direction of a fire department officer during a fire, or who fails to abide by the applicable provisions of the following Iowa statutory laws relating to motor vehicles and the statutory law of the road is in violation of this section. These sections of the Code of Iowa are adopted by reference and are as follows:

1. Section 321.20B — Proof of security against liability.
2. Section 321.32 — Registration card, carried and exhibited.
3. Section 321.37 — Display of plates.
4. Section 321.38 — Plates, method of attaching, imitations prohibited.
5. Section 321.79 — Intent to injure.
6. Section 321.91 — Penalty for abandonment.
7. Section 321.98 — Operation without registration.
8. Section 321.99 — Fraudulent use of registration.
9. Section 321.174 — Operators licensed.
10. Section 321.174A — Operation of motor vehicles with expired license.
11. Section 321.180 — Instruction permits.
12. Section 321.180B — Graduated driver's licenses for persons aged fourteen through seventeen.
13. Section 321.193 — Restricted licenses.
14. Section 321.194 — Special minor's licenses.
15. Section 321.216 — Unlawful use of license and nonoperator's identification card.
16. Section 321.216B — Use of driver's license or nonoperator's identification card by underage person to obtain alcohol.

17. Section 321.216C — Use of driver's license or nonoperator's identification card by underage person to obtain cigarettes or tobacco products.
18. Section 321.219 — Permitting unauthorized minor to drive.
19. Section 321.220 — Permitting unauthorized person to drive.
20. Section 321.221 — Employing unlicensed chauffeur.
21. Section 321.222 — Renting motor vehicle to another.
22. Section 321.223 — License inspected.
23. Section 321.224 — Record kept.
24. Section 321.232 — Radar jamming devices; penalty.
25. Section 321.234A — All-terrain vehicles.
26. Section 321.247 — Golf cart operation on City streets.
27. Section 321.259 — Unauthorized signs, signals or markings.
28. Section 321.262 — Damage to vehicle.
29. Section 321.263 — Information and aid.
30. Section 321.264 — Striking unattended vehicle.
31. Section 321.265 — Striking fixtures upon a highway.
32. Section 321.275 — Operation of motorcycles and motorized bicycles.
33. Section 321.278 — Drag racing prohibited.
34. Section 321.288 — Control of vehicle; reduced speed.
35. Section 321.295 — Limitation on bridge or elevated structures.
36. Section 321.297 — Driving on right-hand side of roadways; exceptions.
37. Section 321.298 — Meeting and turning to right.
38. Section 321.299 — Overtaking a vehicle.
39. Section 321.302 — Overtaking on the right.
40. Section 321.303 — Limitations on overtaking on the left.
41. Section 321.304 — Prohibited passing.
42. Section 321.306 — Roadways laned for traffic. (*Ord. 739 – Dec. 01*)
43. Section 321.307 — Following too closely.
44. Section 321.308 — Motor trucks and towed vehicles; distance requirements.
45. Section 321.309 — Towing; convoys; drawbars.
46. Section 321.310 — Towing four-wheel trailers.

47. Section 321.312 — Turning on curve or crest of grade.
48. Section 321.313 — Starting parked vehicle.
49. Section 321.314 — When signal required.
50. Section 321.315 — Signal continuous.
51. Section 321.316 — Stopping.
52. Section 321.317 — Signals by hand and arm or signal device.
53. Section 321.319 — Entering intersections from different highways.
54. Section 321.320 — Left turns; yielding.
55. Section 321.321 — Entering through highways.
56. Section 321.322 — Vehicles entering stop or yield intersection.
57. Section 321.323 — Moving vehicle backward on highway.
58. Section 321.324 — Operation on approach of emergency vehicles.
59. Section 321.329 — Duty of driver — pedestrians crossing or working on highways.
60. Section 321.330 — Use of crosswalks.
61. Section 321.332 — White canes restricted to blind persons.
62. Section 321.333 — Duty of drivers.
63. Section 321.340 — Driving through safety zone.
64. Section 321.341 — Obedience to signal of train.
65. Section 321.342 — Stop at certain railroad crossings; posting warning.
66. Section 321.343 — Certain vehicles must stop.
67. Section 321.344 — Heavy equipment at crossing.
68. Section 321.344B — Immediate safety threat – penalty.
69. Section 321.354 — Stopping on traveled way.
70. Section 321.359 — Moving other vehicle.
71. Section 321.362 — Unattended motor vehicle.
72. Section 321.363 — Obstruction to driver's view.
73. Section 321.364 — Preventing contamination of food by hazardous material.
74. Section 321.365 — Coasting prohibited.
75. Section 321.367 — Following fire apparatus.
76. Section 321.368 — Crossing fire hose.
77. Section 321.369 — Putting debris on highway.

78. Section 321.370 — Removing injurious material.
79. Section 321.371 — Clearing up wrecks.
80. Section 321.372 — School buses.
81. Section 321.381 — Movement of unsafe or improperly equipped vehicles.
82. Section 321.381A — Operation of low-speed vehicles.
83. Section 321.382 — Upgrade pulls; minimum speed.
84. Section 321.383 — Exceptions; slow vehicles identified.
85. Section 321.384 — When lighted lamps required.
86. Section 321.385 — Head lamps on motor vehicles.
87. Section 321.386 — Head lamps on motorcycles and motorized bicycles.
88. Section 321.387 — Rear lamps.
89. Section 321.388 — Illuminating plates.
90. Section 321.389 — Reflector requirement.
91. Section 321.390 — Reflector requirements.
92. Section 321.392 — Clearance and identification lights.
93. Section 321.393 — Color and mounting.
94. Section 321.394 — Lamp or flag on projecting load.

95. Section 321.395 — Lamps on parked vehicles.
96. Section 321.398 — Lamps on other vehicles and equipment.
97. Section 321.402 — Spot lamps.
98. Section 321.403 — Auxiliary driving lamps.
99. Section 321.404 — Signal lamps and signal devices.
100. Section 321.404A — Light-restricting devices prohibited.
101. Section 321.405 — Self-illumination.
102. Section 321.406 — Cowl lamps.
103. Section 321.408 — Back-up lamps.
104. Section 321.409 — Mandatory lighting equipment.
105. Section 321.415 — Required usage of lighting devices.
106. Section 321.417 — Single-beam road-lighting equipment.
107. Section 321.418 — Alternate road-lighting equipment.
108. Section 321.419 — Number of driving lamps required or permitted.
109. Section 321.420 — Number of lamps lighted.
110. Section 321.421 — Special restrictions on lamps.
111. Section 321.422 — Red light in front.
112. Section 321.423 — Flashing lights.
113. Section 321.430 — Brake, hitch and control requirements.
114. Section 321.431 — Performance ability.
115. Section 321.432 — Horns and warning devices.
116. Section 321.433 — Sirens, whistles, and bells prohibited.
117. Section 321.434 — Bicycle sirens or whistles.
118. Section 321.436 — Mufflers, prevention of noise.
119. Section 321.437 — Mirrors.
120. Section 321.438 — Windshields and windows.
121. Section 321.439 — Windshield wipers.
122. Section 321.440 — Restrictions as to tire equipment.
123. Section 321.441 — Metal tires prohibited.
124. Section 321.442 — Projections on wheels.
125. Section 321.444 — Safety glass.
126. Section 321.445 — Safety belts and safety harnesses — use required.

- 127. Section 321.446 — Child restraint devices.
- 128. Section 321.449 — Motor carrier safety regulations.
- 129. Section 321.450 — Hazardous materials transportation.
- 130. Section 321.454 — Width of vehicles.
- 131. Section 321.455 — Projecting loads on passenger vehicles.
- 132. Section 321.456 — Height of vehicles; permits.
- 133. Section 321.457 — Maximum length.
- 134. Section 321.458 — Loading beyond front.
- 135. Section 321.460 — Spilling loads on highways.
- 136. Section 321.461 — Trailers and towed vehicles.
- 137. Section 321.462 — Drawbars and safety chains.
- 138. Section 321.463 — Maximum gross weight.
- 139. Section 321.465 — Weighing vehicles and removal of excess.
- 140. Section 321.466 — Increased loading capacity - reregistration.
(Ord. 712 – Nov. 00 Supp.)
- 141. Section 321.235A — Electric personal assistive mobility devices.
- 142. Section 321.323A — Approaching certain stationary vehicles.
(Ord. 758 – Oct. 02 Supp.)

62.02 VEHICLES ON SIDEWALKS. The driver of a vehicle shall not drive upon or within any sidewalk area except at a driveway.

62.03 CLINGING TO VEHICLE. No person shall drive a motor vehicle on the streets of the City unless all passengers of said vehicle are inside the vehicle in the place intended for their accommodation. No person riding upon any bicycle, coaster, roller skates, in-line skates, sled or toy vehicle shall attach the same or himself or herself to any vehicle upon a roadway.

62.04 QUIET ZONES. Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating a quiet zone, no person operating a motor vehicle within any such zone shall sound the horn or other warning device of such vehicle except in an emergency.

62.05 FUNERAL PROCESSIONS. Upon the immediate approach of a funeral procession, the driver of every other vehicle, except an authorized emergency vehicle, shall yield the right-of-way. An operator of a motor vehicle which is part of a funeral procession shall not be charged with violating traffic rules and regulations relating to traffic signals and devices while participating in the procession unless the operation is reckless.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.324A)

62.06 TAMPERING WITH VEHICLE. It is unlawful for any person, either individually or in association with one or more other persons, to willfully injure or tamper with any vehicle or break or remove any part or parts of or from a vehicle without the consent of the owner.

62.07 ELUDING OR ATTEMPTING TO ELUDE PURSUING LAW ENFORCEMENT VEHICLE. It is unlawful for the driver of a motor vehicle to willfully fail to bring the motor vehicle to a stop or otherwise elude or attempt to elude a marked official law enforcement vehicle driven by a uniformed peace officer after being given a visual or audible signal to stop. The signal given by the peace officer shall be by flashing red light or siren.

62.08 EXCESSIVE TIRE NOISE. No person shall skid, slide or spin the tires of the motor vehicle which said person is operating so as to cause the emission of excessive or unusual noise when the same is not necessary for the safe operation of the vehicle.

62.09 OBSTRUCTING VIEW AT INTERSECTIONS. It is unlawful to allow any tree, hedge, billboard or other object to obstruct the view of an intersection by preventing persons from having a clear view of traffic approaching the intersection from cross streets. Any such obstruction is deemed a nuisance and in addition to the standard penalty may be abated in the manner provided by Chapter 50 of this Code of Ordinances.

62.10 SAFETY BELTS.

1. Required Use. The driver and front seat occupants of a type of motor vehicle subject to registration pursuant to Section 321.18 of the Code of Iowa, except a motorcycle or motorized bicycle as defined in Section 321.1 of the Code of Iowa, shall each wear a properly adjusted and fastened safety belt or safety harness any time the vehicle is in forward motion on a street or highway, except that a child under six years of age shall be secured as required in Section 62.11 of this chapter.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.445[2])

2. Exceptions. Subsection 1 does not apply to:
 - A. The driver or front seat occupants of a motor vehicle which is not required to be equipped with safety belts or safety harnesses under rules adopted by the Iowa State Department of Transportation.
 - B. The driver and front seat occupants of a motor vehicle who are actively engaged in work which requires them to alight from and reenter the vehicle at frequent intervals, providing the vehicle does not exceed twenty-five miles per hour between stops.
 - C. The driver of a motor vehicle while performing duties as a letter carrier for the United States postal service. This exemption applies only between the first delivery point after leaving the post office and the last delivery point before returning to the post office.
 - D. Passengers on a bus.
 - E. A person possessing a written certification from a physician on a form provided by the Iowa State Department of Transportation that the person is unable to wear a safety belt or safety harness due to physical or medical reasons. The certification shall specify the time period for which the exemption applies. The time period shall not exceed twelve (12) months, at which time a new certification may be issued.
 - F. Front seat occupants of an authorized emergency vehicle while they are being transported in an emergency. However, this exemption does not apply to the driver of the authorized emergency vehicle.
3. Failure to Use Safety Belts. The driver and the front seat passengers may each be charged separately for improperly used or non-used equipment under this section.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.445[3])

62.11 CHILD RESTRAINT SYSTEMS.

1. Children Under Three. A child under three years of age who is being transported in a motor vehicle subject to registration which has a gross weight of ten thousand pounds or less as specified by the manufacturer, except a school bus or motorcycle as defined in Section 321.1 of the Code of Iowa, shall be secured during transit by a child restraint system which meets Federal motor vehicle safety standards and the system shall be used in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. A person who is first charged for a violation of this subsection and who has not purchased or otherwise acquired a child restraint system shall not be convicted if the person produces in court, within a reasonable time, proof that the person has purchased or otherwise acquired a child restraint system which meets Federal motor vehicle safety standards.
2. Children Over Three but Under Six. A child at least three years of age but under six years of age who is being transported in any such motor vehicle

described in subsection 1 shall be secured during transit by either a child restraint system that meets Federal motor vehicle safety standards and is used in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, or by a safety belt or safety harness of a type approved under Section 321.445 of the Code of Iowa.

3. Exceptions. This section does not apply to the following:
 - A. Peace officers acting on official duty;
 - B. Transportation of children in 1965 model year or older vehicles or authorized emergency vehicles; and
 - C. Transportation of a child who has been certified by a physician licensed under Chapter 148, 150 or 150A of the Code of Iowa as having a medical, physical, or mental condition which prevents or makes inadvisable securing the child in a child restraint system, safety belt or safety harness.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.446)

(Ord. 737 – Dec. 01 Supp.)

62.12 RECKLESS DRIVING. No person shall drive any vehicle in such manner as to indicate a willful or a wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.277)

62.13 OPEN CONTAINERS IN MOTOR VEHICLES.

1. Drivers. A driver of a motor vehicle upon a public street or highway shall not possess in the passenger area of the motor vehicle an open or unsealed bottle, can, jar, or other receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.284)

2. Passengers. A passenger in a motor vehicle upon a public street or highway shall not possess in the passenger area of the motor vehicle an open or unsealed bottle, can, jar or other receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.284A)

As used in this section “passenger area” means the area of a motor vehicle designed to seat the driver and passengers while the motor vehicle is in operation and any area that is readily accessible to the driver or a passenger while in their seating positions, including the glove compartment. An open or unsealed receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage may be transported in the trunk of the motor vehicle. An unsealed receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage may be transported behind the last upright seat of the motor vehicle if the motor vehicle does not have a trunk.

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